

Techniques

- **Reading aloud:**
- Take turns reading sections of a passage, play, or whatever teaching materials. The teacher uses gestures, pictures, realia, examples, or other means to make the meaning of the section clear.
- **Question and answer exercise**
- Students ask and answer Qs in full sentences and practice new words and grammatical rules.

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- **Self-correction:** :
- To make students self-corrected by asking them to make a choice between what they said and an alternative answer he supplied;
- Or the teacher may repeat a student said, using a questioning tone or to repeat what the students said and stop before the error to signal that something is wrong with students' answers.

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- Conversation exercise:
- For communication purpose, teaching contains conversational activities: starting with questions in the target language which contained a certain grammar structure, then let students ask Qs with each other with the same sentence patterns. Finally, let student have free talk.

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- **Fill-in-blank exercise**
- **Dictation:** a normal speed – phrase by phrase, normal speed again.
- **Map drawing:** A map with unnamed geographical features. The teacher gives directions and students label the map. Then change the roles.
- **Paragraph writing:** to write a paragraph in their own words by using the teaching materials a model.